ABSTRACT

Disclosed are novel compounds of the formula

$$R^{1}$$
 $X^{-M^{1}}$
 M^{2}
 M^{3}
 M^{4}
 Z
 R^{2}
 (I)

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Also disclosed are pharmaceutical compositions comprising the compounds of Formula I.

Also disclosed are methods of treating various diseases or conditions, such as, for example, allergy, allergy-induced airway responses, and congestion (e.g., nasal congestion) using the compounds of Formula I.

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Also disclosed are methods of treating various diseases or conditions, such as, for example, allergy, allergy-induced airway responses, and congestion (e.g., nasal congestion) using the compounds of Formula I in combination with a H_1 receptor antagonist.

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